SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty□	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Intermediate Card GENERAL APPROACH Standard American Two Over One: Game Forcing ☐ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid ☐ VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Overcalls ☐ Preempts ☐ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ ☐ 2♣ ■ Natural 2 Bids ☐ Other ☐		
Negative ■ thru 3♠ Responsive ■ : thru 2♠ Maximal Support: Dbl. thru Redbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Conv. ☐			
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 8 to 17 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs:	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT	2NT 20 to 21 Puppet Stayman □ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas □ 3 ♠	
JUMP OVERCALL Strong □ Intermediate □ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level ■ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ☐ (Forcing Stayman Smolen Lebensohl (denies) Neg. Double : Conventional NT Openings	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd □ ■ 3rd/4th □ □	MINOR OPENING NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv. 1 ♣ □ ■ □ □ 1 ◆ □ ■ □ □	
OVER: Minor Major Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru 4♠ Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response□ Other: ANT: Blackwood ■ BKC□ 1430□	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ■ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. □ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ☐ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■ Other: 1NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-forcing ☐ 1		
vs Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: ROPI LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		2NT: Forcing □ Inv. ■ 11 to 12 3NT: 13 to 15 Drury □: Reverse □ 2-Way □ Fit □ Other: □	1NT/1♣6to10	
versus Suits versus Notru X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X Except X X Except	2 ♣to HCP Strong ■ Other □ 2 ♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS	
KQx KJTx AJT9 ATS QJx KT9x KQJx KQT JT9 QT9x QJTx QTS KQT9 JT9x T9x LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT Attitude vs NT	Upside-Down: O X Upside-Down: count attitude FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal Odd/Even Odd/Even	2 ♦5to10 HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♦5to10 HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♠5to10 HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor	Conv. □ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□ Feature Ask Conv. □ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□ Feature Ask Conv. □ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□	
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref.	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in (4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ☐	Comp. □	